

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS																	
Are you:	Male	54.5	6	50.0	6	58.3	7	54.3	19	70.0	7	61.5	8	42.9	6	56.8	21
	Female	45.5	5	50.0	6	41.7	5	45.7	16	30.0	3	38.5	5	57.1	8	43.2	16
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	27.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.6	3	40.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.5	4
	14	54.5	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.1	6	60.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.8	6
	15	9.1	1	33.3	4	0.0	0	14.3	5	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2
	16	0.0	0	66.7	8	0.0	0	22.9	8	0.0	0	78.6	11	0.0	0	28.9	11
	17	9.1	1	0.0	0	33.3	4	14.3	5	0.0	0	7.1	1	21.4	3	10.5	4
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	66.7	8	22.9	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	78.6	11	28.9	11
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	100.0	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.4	11	100.0	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	26.3	10
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	12	0.0	0	34.3	12	0.0	0	100.0	14	0.0	0	36.8	14
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	12	34.3	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	14	36.8	14
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin	90.9	10	100.0	12	100.0	12	97.1	34	90.0	9	92.9	13	100.0	14	94.7	36
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pacific Islander																
	Other	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
	Some high school	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	5.3	2
	Completed high school	45.5	5	9.1	1	8.3	1	20.6	7	20.0	2	28.6	4	14.3	2	21.1	8
	Some college	9.1	1	9.1	1	50.0	6	23.5	8	20.0	2	7.1	1	28.6	4	18.4	7
	Completed college	36.4	4	63.6	7	33.3	4	44.1	15	50.0	5	35.7	5	42.9	6	42.1	16
	Graduate or professional school after college	9.1	1	9.1	1	8.3	1	8.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Don't know	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	5.3	2

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	Mother	100.0	11	91.7	11	75.0	9	88.6	31	90.0	9	92.9	13	78.6	11	86.8	33
	Stepmother	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	Grandmother	0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.6	3	10.0	1	14.3	2	21.4	3	15.8	6
	Aunt	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	Father	90.9	10	91.7	11	75.0	9	85.7	30	100.0	10	78.6	11	71.4	10	81.6	31
	Stepfather	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	Grandfather	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2
	Uncle	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	Other Adults	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Brother(s)	54.5	6	33.3	4	33.3	4	40.0	14	60.0	6	50.0	7	35.7	5	47.4	18
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1
	Sister(s)	27.3	3	50.0	6	8.3	1	28.6	10	50.0	5	28.6	4	50.0	7	42.1	16
	Stepsister(s)	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.3	2
	Other children	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	5.3	2
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0	36.4	4	45.5	5	8.3	1	29.4	10	11.1	1	21.4	3	42.9	6	27.0	10
	1	36.4	4	36.4	4	41.7	5	38.2	13	22.2	2	28.6	4	28.6	4	27.0	10
	2	18.2	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.8	3	55.6	5	14.3	2	14.3	2	24.3	9
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.9	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	4	9.1	1	18.2	2	8.3	1	11.8	4	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	8.1	3
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.9	2	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0	45.5	5	33.3	4	81.8	9	52.9	18	22.2	2	21.4	3	28.6	4	24.3	9
	1	36.4	4	25.0	3	9.1	1	23.5	8	44.4	4	21.4	3	28.6	4	29.7	11
	2	9.1	1	25.0	3	9.1	1	14.7	5	33.3	3	21.4	3	7.1	1	18.9	7
	3	9.1	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.8	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	14.3	2	8.1	3
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	14.3	2	10.8	4
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	5.4	2
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment																	
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	36.4	4	33.3	4	25.0	3	31.4	11	50.0	5	25.0	3	42.9	6	38.9	14
	no	63.6	7	41.7	5	58.3	7	54.3	19	30.0	3	33.3	4	28.6	4	30.6	11
	yes	0.0	0	25.0	3	8.3	1	11.4	4	0.0	0	25.0	3	28.6	4	19.4	7
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	20.0	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	11.1	4
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.6	2
	no	0.0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	8.3	3
	yes	54.5	6	33.3	4	50.0	6	45.7	16	40.0	4	41.7	5	50.0	7	44.4	16
	YES!	36.4	4	50.0	6	41.7	5	42.9	15	60.0	6	41.7	5	28.6	4	41.7	15
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	10.0	1	35.7	5	14.3	2	21.1	8
	no	0.0	0	25.0	3	25.0	3	17.1	6	10.0	1	7.1	1	14.3	2	10.5	4
	yes	18.2	2	41.7	5	25.0	3	28.6	10	30.0	3	21.4	3	50.0	7	34.2	13
	YES!	72.7	8	33.3	4	50.0	6	51.4	18	50.0	5	35.7	5	21.4	3	34.2	13

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																	
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																	
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	72.7	8	63.6	7	50.0	6	61.8	21	50.0	5	71.4	10	92.9	13	73.7	28
	no	27.3	3	27.3	3	41.7	5	32.4	11	20.0	2	21.4	3	0.0	0	13.2	5
	yes	0.0	0	9.1	1	8.3	1	5.9	2	30.0	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	10.5	4
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
fights.	NO!	63.6	7	66.7	8	66.7	8	65.7	23	33.3	3	66.7	8	85.7	12	65.7	23
	no	27.3	3	16.7	2	33.3	4	25.7	9	44.4	4	16.7	2	14.3	2	22.9	8
	yes	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.7	2	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	2
	YES!	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.7	2
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	45.5	5	33.3	4	58.3	7	45.7	16	40.0	4	57.1	8	64.3	9	55.3	21
	no	18.2	2	41.7	5	25.0	3	28.6	10	20.0	2	21.4	3	7.1	1	15.8	6
	yes	27.3	3	8.3	1	8.3	1	14.3	5	20.0	2	14.3	2	7.1	1	13.2	5
	YES!	9.1	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	11.4	4	20.0	2	7.1	1	21.4	3	15.8	6
lots of graffiti.	NO!	72.7	8	75.0	9	75.0	9	74.3	26	70.0	7	61.5	8	85.7	12	73.0	27
	no	27.3	3	25.0	3	16.7	2	22.9	8	20.0	2	23.1	3	7.1	1	16.2	6
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.4	2
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	9.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.7	2	10.0	1	18.2	2	0.0	0	8.6	3
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes	45.5	5	41.7	5	16.7	2	34.3	12	20.0	2	18.2	2	42.9	6	28.6	10
	YES!	45.5	5	58.3	7	75.0	9	60.0	21	70.0	7	63.6	7	57.1	8	62.9	22

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																	
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	72.7	8	100.0	12	75.0	9	82.9	29	88.9	8	78.6	11	71.4	10	78.4	29
	Yes	27.3	3	0.0	0	25.0	3	17.1	6	11.1	1	21.4	3	28.6	4	21.6	8
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	36.4	4	75.0	9	41.7	5	51.4	18	44.4	4	35.7	5	35.7	5	37.8	14
	1 or 2 times	45.5	5	25.0	3	25.0	3	31.4	11	33.3	3	35.7	5	35.7	5	35.1	13
	3 or 4 times	9.1	1	0.0	0	25.0	3	11.4	4	0.0	0	7.1	1	14.3	2	8.1	3
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	22.2	2	14.3	2	7.1	1	13.5	5
	7 or more times	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	5.4	2
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	80.0	8	100.0	11	91.7	11	90.9	30	88.9	8	78.6	11	64.3	9	75.7	28
	Yes	20.0	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	9.1	3	11.1	1	21.4	3	35.7	5	24.3	9
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	54.5	6	50.0	6	33.3	4	45.7	16	11.1	1	33.3	4	14.3	2	20.0	7
	1 or 2 times	9.1	1	33.3	4	33.3	4	25.7	9	44.4	4	16.7	2	42.9	6	34.3	12
	3 or 4 times	27.3	3	8.3	1	25.0	3	20.0	7	22.2	2	16.7	2	42.9	6	28.6	10
	5 or 6 times	9.1	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.6	3	11.1	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	11.4	4
	7 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.7	2

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		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																	
How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																	
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	100.0	11	66.7	8	58.3	7	74.3	26	90.0	9	91.7	11	92.9	13	91.7	33
	Wrong	0.0	0	25.0	3	33.3	4	20.0	7	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.1	1	5.6	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	1
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	45.5	5	16.7	2	0.0	0	20.0	7	50.0	5	50.0	6	28.6	4	41.7	15
	Wrong	27.3	3	41.7	5	50.0	6	40.0	14	40.0	4	8.3	1	42.9	6	30.6	11
	A Little Bit Wrong	18.2	2	33.3	4	25.0	3	25.7	9	0.0	0	33.3	4	21.4	3	19.4	7
	Not Wrong at All	9.1	1	8.3	1	25.0	3	14.3	5	10.0	1	8.3	1	7.1	1	8.3	3
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	72.7	8	16.7	2	16.7	2	34.3	12	70.0	7	58.3	7	35.7	5	52.8	19
	Wrong	27.3	3	58.3	7	41.7	5	42.9	15	20.0	2	8.3	1	42.9	6	25.0	9
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	25.0	3	25.0	3	17.1	6	0.0	0	25.0	3	14.3	2	13.9	5
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.7	2	10.0	1	8.3	1	7.1	1	8.3	3
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	27.3	3	25.0	3	58.3	7	37.1	13	60.0	6	41.7	5	7.1	1	33.3	12
	no	45.5	5	58.3	7	25.0	3	42.9	15	40.0	4	16.7	2	57.1	8	38.9	14
	yes	18.2	2	8.3	1	16.7	2	14.3	5	0.0	0	16.7	2	28.6	4	16.7	6
	YES!	9.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.7	2	0.0	0	25.0	3	7.1	1	11.1	4
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	18.2	2	33.3	4	50.0	6	34.3	12	40.0	4	9.1	1	14.3	2	20.0	7
	no	54.5	6	41.7	5	41.7	5	45.7	16	60.0	6	54.5	6	35.7	5	48.6	17
	yes	18.2	2	16.7	2	8.3	1	14.3	5	0.0	0	9.1	1	28.6	4	14.3	5
	YES!	9.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.7	2	0.0	0	27.3	3	21.4	3	17.1	6
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	18.2	2	8.3	1	25.0	3	17.1	6	40.0	4	25.0	3	7.1	1	22.2	8
	no	27.3	3	66.7	8	25.0	3	40.0	14	20.0	2	16.7	2	35.7	5	25.0	9
	yes	27.3	3	8.3	1	41.7	5	25.7	9	40.0	4	16.7	2	35.7	5	30.6	11
	YES!	27.3	3	16.7	2	8.3	1	17.1	6	0.0	0	41.7	5	21.4	3	22.2	8

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		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																	
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	27.3	3	16.7	2	0.0	0	14.3	5	0.0	0	18.2	2	14.3	2	11.4	4
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.7	2	30.0	3	27.3	3	21.4	3	25.7	9
	Sort of easy	36.4	4	58.3	7	25.0	3	40.0	14	30.0	3	18.2	2	42.9	6	31.4	11
	Very easy	36.4	4	25.0	3	58.3	7	40.0	14	40.0	4	36.4	4	21.4	3	31.4	11
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	45.5	5	16.7	2	8.3	1	22.9	8	20.0	2	28.6	4	7.1	1	18.4	7
	Sort of hard	9.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.7	2	20.0	2	21.4	3	7.1	1	15.8	6
	Sort of easy	45.5	5	50.0	6	25.0	3	40.0	14	40.0	4	35.7	5	14.3	2	28.9	11
	Very easy	0.0	0	33.3	4	58.3	7	31.4	11	20.0	2	14.3	2	71.4	10	36.8	14
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	81.8	9	25.0	3	8.3	1	37.1	13	40.0	4	38.5	5	53.8	7	44.4	16
	Sort of hard	9.1	1	25.0	3	50.0	6	28.6	10	20.0	2	46.2	6	38.5	5	36.1	13
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	41.7	5	25.0	3	22.9	8	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.7	1	5.6	2
	Very easy	9.1	1	8.3	1	16.7	2	11.4	4	40.0	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	13.9	5
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	81.8	9	50.0	6	50.0	6	60.0	21	40.0	4	61.5	8	64.3	9	56.8	21
	Sort of hard	18.2	2	33.3	4	33.3	4	28.6	10	20.0	2	23.1	3	35.7	5	27.0	10
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.6	3	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	40.0	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	13.5	5
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																	
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	54.5	6	41.7	5	50.0	6	48.6	17	20.0	2	54.5	6	50.0	7	42.9	15
	Sort of hard	9.1	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	11.4	4	20.0	2	9.1	1	14.3	2	14.3	5
	Sort of easy	27.3	3	16.7	2	25.0	3	22.9	8	20.0	2	9.1	1	14.3	2	14.3	5
	Very easy	9.1	1	25.0	3	16.7	2	17.1	6	40.0	4	27.3	3	21.4	3	28.6	10

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	27.3	3	0.0	0	33.3	4	20.0	7	0.0	0	33.3	4	7.1	1	13.9	5
	no	9.1	1	50.0	6	25.0	3	28.6	10	30.0	3	16.7	2	28.6	4	25.0	9
	yes	54.5	6	16.7	2	33.3	4	34.3	12	30.0	3	25.0	3	35.7	5	30.6	11
	YES!	9.1	1	33.3	4	8.3	1	17.1	6	40.0	4	25.0	3	28.6	4	30.6	11
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																	
sports teams.	No	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.9	1
	Yes	90.9	10	100.0	12	100.0	12	97.1	34	100.0	10	100.0	10	92.9	13	97.1	33
scouting.	No	100.0	10	83.3	10	100.0	12	94.1	32	88.9	8	57.1	4	76.9	10	75.9	22
	Yes	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.9	2	11.1	1	42.9	3	23.1	3	24.1	7
boys and girls clubs.	No	72.7	8	100.0	12	83.3	10	85.7	30	57.1	4	62.5	5	61.5	8	60.7	17
	Yes	27.3	3	0.0	0	16.7	2	14.3	5	42.9	3	37.5	3	38.5	5	39.3	11
4-H clubs.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.9	2
	Yes	100.0	11	100.0	12	100.0	12	100.0	35	100.0	9	83.3	10	100.0	13	94.1	32
service clubs.	No	50.0	5	66.7	8	50.0	6	55.9	19	66.7	6	66.7	6	35.7	5	53.1	17
	Yes	50.0	5	33.3	4	50.0	6	44.1	15	33.3	3	33.3	3	64.3	9	46.9	15
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	36.4	4	0.0	0	16.7	2	17.1	6	30.0	3	27.3	3	14.3	2	22.9	8
	no	18.2	2	58.3	7	58.3	7	45.7	16	10.0	1	9.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	5
	yes	36.4	4	33.3	4	16.7	2	28.6	10	50.0	5	36.4	4	57.1	8	48.6	17
	YES!	9.1	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.6	3	10.0	1	27.3	3	7.1	1	14.3	5
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	9.1	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	8.6	3	30.0	3	25.0	3	0.0	0	16.7	6
	no	18.2	2	25.0	3	16.7	2	20.0	7	10.0	1	16.7	2	14.3	2	13.9	5
	yes	63.6	7	33.3	4	58.3	7	51.4	18	20.0	2	33.3	4	64.3	9	41.7	15
	YES!	9.1	1	41.7	5	8.3	1	20.0	7	40.0	4	25.0	3	21.4	3	27.8	10
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	18.2	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	11.4	4	30.0	3	25.0	3	0.0	0	16.7	6
	no	9.1	1	41.7	5	16.7	2	22.9	8	10.0	1	8.3	1	21.4	3	13.9	5
	yes	54.5	6	16.7	2	58.3	7	42.9	15	30.0	3	41.7	5	50.0	7	41.7	15
	YES!	18.2	2	41.7	5	8.3	1	22.9	8	30.0	3	25.0	3	28.6	4	27.8	10

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																	
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	41.7	5	14.3	5	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1
	no	9.1	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.1	3	8.8	3
	yes	54.5	6	50.0	6	41.7	5	48.6	17	22.2	2	25.0	3	53.8	7	35.3	12
	YES!	36.4	4	41.7	5	8.3	1	28.6	10	77.8	7	66.7	8	23.1	3	52.9	18
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	4	11.4	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.8	1
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.7	2	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.6	2
	yes	36.4	4	58.3	7	33.3	4	42.9	15	50.0	5	16.7	2	42.9	6	36.1	13
	YES!	63.6	7	41.7	5	16.7	2	40.0	14	40.0	4	75.0	9	50.0	7	55.6	20
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	5.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.7	1	5.9	2
	no	0.0	0	41.7	5	16.7	2	20.0	7	22.2	2	16.7	2	23.1	3	20.6	7
	yes	72.7	8	33.3	4	58.3	7	54.3	19	55.6	5	41.7	5	30.8	4	41.2	14
	YES!	27.3	3	25.0	3	8.3	1	20.0	7	22.2	2	33.3	4	38.5	5	32.4	11
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1
	no	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	2
	yes	27.3	3	66.7	8	58.3	7	51.4	18	20.0	2	50.0	6	61.5	8	45.7	16
	YES!	72.7	8	25.0	3	33.3	4	42.9	15	60.0	6	41.7	5	38.5	5	45.7	16
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	9.1	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	8.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	33.3	4	16.7	2	17.1	6	10.0	1	25.0	3	25.0	3	20.6	7
	yes	18.2	2	33.3	4	33.3	4	28.6	10	20.0	2	33.3	4	25.0	3	26.5	9
	YES!	72.7	8	33.3	4	33.3	4	45.7	16	70.0	7	41.7	5	50.0	6	52.9	18
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	9.1	1	8.3	1	50.0	6	22.9	8	20.0	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.6	3
	no	27.3	3	50.0	6	41.7	5	40.0	14	30.0	3	8.3	1	46.2	6	28.6	10
	yes	36.4	4	25.0	3	8.3	1	22.9	8	40.0	4	33.3	4	38.5	5	37.1	13
	YES!	27.3	3	16.7	2	0.0	0	14.3	5	10.0	1	50.0	6	15.4	2	25.7	9
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.6	2
	no	9.1	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	8.6	3	20.0	2	25.0	3	21.4	3	22.2	8
	yes	18.2	2	58.3	7	25.0	3	34.3	12	40.0	4	8.3	1	35.7	5	27.8	10
	YES!	72.7	8	41.7	5	50.0	6	54.3	19	40.0	4	50.0	6	42.9	6	44.4	16
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	10.0	1	16.7	2	33.3	4	20.6	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.8	3	30.0	3	0.0	0	42.9	6	25.7	9
	yes	10.0	1	25.0	3	25.0	3	20.6	7	50.0	5	27.3	3	21.4	3	31.4	11
	YES!	80.0	8	50.0	6	25.0	3	50.0	17	20.0	2	72.7	8	35.7	5	42.9	15

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																	
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	27.3	3	8.3	1	50.0	6	28.6	10	30.0	3	30.8	4	23.1	3	27.8	10
	no	45.5	5	58.3	7	33.3	4	45.7	16	40.0	4	15.4	2	61.5	8	38.9	14
	yes	18.2	2	25.0	3	8.3	1	17.1	6	20.0	2	15.4	2	15.4	2	16.7	6
	YES!	9.1	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.6	3	10.0	1	38.5	5	0.0	0	16.7	6
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	36.4	4	25.0	3	41.7	5	34.3	12	30.0	3	27.3	3	23.1	3	26.5	9
	no	36.4	4	50.0	6	50.0	6	45.7	16	50.0	5	18.2	2	61.5	8	44.1	15
	yes	18.2	2	25.0	3	0.0	0	14.3	5	20.0	2	18.2	2	7.7	1	14.7	5
	YES!	9.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.7	2	0.0	0	36.4	4	7.7	1	14.7	5
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	18.2	2	25.0	3	25.0	3	22.9	8	22.2	2	23.1	3	23.1	3	22.9	8
	no	45.5	5	25.0	3	50.0	6	40.0	14	44.4	4	23.1	3	46.2	6	37.1	13
	yes	27.3	3	50.0	6	16.7	2	31.4	11	22.2	2	7.7	1	30.8	4	20.0	7
	YES!	9.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.7	2	11.1	1	46.2	6	0.0	0	20.0	7
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																	
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	81.8	9	83.3	10	75.0	9	80.0	28	55.6	5	71.4	10	71.4	10	67.6	25
	Yes	18.2	2	16.7	2	25.0	3	20.0	7	44.4	4	28.6	4	28.6	4	32.4	12
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	63.6	7	66.7	8	8.3	1	45.7	16	40.0	4	41.7	5	28.6	4	36.1	13
	Yes	27.3	3	33.3	4	91.7	11	51.4	18	50.0	5	41.7	5	64.3	9	52.8	19
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	10.0	1	16.7	2	7.1	1	11.1	4
smoked marijuana?	No	90.9	10	83.3	10	58.3	7	77.1	27	80.0	8	58.3	7	64.3	9	66.7	24
	Yes	0.0	0	16.7	2	41.7	5	20.0	7	10.0	1	25.0	3	28.6	4	22.2	8
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	10.0	1	16.7	2	7.1	1	11.1	4
smoked cigarettes?	No	81.8	9	75.0	9	58.3	7	71.4	25	60.0	6	58.3	7	35.7	5	50.0	18
	Yes	9.1	1	25.0	3	41.7	5	25.7	9	30.0	3	25.0	3	57.1	8	38.9	14
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	10.0	1	16.7	2	7.1	1	11.1	4
taken a handgun to school?	No	90.9	10	100.0	12	100.0	12	97.1	34	100.0	9	72.7	8	92.3	12	87.9	29
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	3.0	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	18.2	2	7.7	1	9.1	3
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	90.9	10	100.0	12	75.0	9	88.6	31	90.0	9	58.3	7	64.3	9	69.4	25
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	8.6	3	0.0	0	25.0	3	28.6	4	19.4	7
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	10.0	1	16.7	2	7.1	1	11.1	4

PNA Question		Response	2002								2004							
			Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
			%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
About how many adults have you know personally who in the past year have:																		
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0		100.0	11	66.7	8	58.3	7	74.3	26	77.8	7	84.6	11	71.4	10	77.8	28
	1		0.0	0	25.0	3	16.7	2	14.3	5	11.1	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	8.3	3
	2		0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4		0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	8.3	3
	5 or more		0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.6	2
sold or dealt drugs?	0		100.0	11	75.0	9	91.7	11	88.6	31	77.8	7	83.3	10	100.0	13	88.2	30
	1		0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.7	2	22.2	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.8	3
	2		0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5 or more		0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0		90.9	10	75.0	9	83.3	10	82.9	29	77.8	7	50.0	6	71.4	10	65.7	23
	1		9.1	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.6	3	22.2	2	16.7	2	7.1	1	14.3	5
	2		0.0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.6	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1
	3 to 4		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1
	5 or more		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	21.4	3	14.3	5
gotten drunk or high?	0		45.5	5	25.0	3	25.0	3	31.4	11	50.0	4	25.0	3	28.6	4	32.4	11
	1		18.2	2	8.3	1	8.3	1	11.4	4	25.0	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.8	3
	2		9.1	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	8.6	3	25.0	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	8.8	3
	3 to 4		9.1	1	25.0	3	8.3	1	14.3	5	0.0	0	16.7	2	21.4	3	14.7	5
	5 or more		18.2	2	41.7	5	41.7	5	34.3	12	0.0	0	50.0	6	42.9	6	35.3	12
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																		
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																		
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong		72.7	8	41.7	5	16.7	2	42.9	15	90.0	9	50.0	6	46.2	6	60.0	21
	Wrong		18.2	2	50.0	6	33.3	4	34.3	12	0.0	0	41.7	5	23.1	3	22.9	8
	A little bit wrong		9.1	1	8.3	1	41.7	5	20.0	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.1	3	8.6	3
	Not wrong at all		0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	10.0	1	8.3	1	7.7	1	8.6	3
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong		90.9	10	83.3	10	66.7	8	80.0	28	100.0	10	72.7	8	46.2	6	70.6	24
	Wrong		9.1	1	16.7	2	25.0	3	17.1	6	0.0	0	27.3	3	38.5	5	23.5	8
	A little bit wrong		0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.4	2	5.9	2
	Not wrong at all		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong		90.0	9	100.0	12	91.7	11	94.1	32	100.0	10	80.0	8	100.0	14	94.1	32
	Wrong		10.0	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.9	2	0.0	0	20.0	2	0.0	0	5.9	2
	A little bit wrong		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																	
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	81.8	9	83.3	10	75.0	9	80.0	28	100.0	10	83.3	10	92.3	12	91.4	32
	Wrong	18.2	2	8.3	1	25.0	3	17.1	6	0.0	0	16.7	2	7.7	1	8.6	3
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, or write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	81.8	9	91.7	11	91.7	11	88.6	31	100.0	10	90.9	10	100.0	14	97.1	34
	Wrong	18.2	2	8.3	1	8.3	1	11.4	4	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.9	1
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	72.7	8	50.0	6	66.7	8	62.9	22	44.4	4	50.0	6	61.5	8	52.9	18
	Wrong	18.2	2	50.0	6	8.3	1	25.7	9	44.4	4	33.3	4	30.8	4	35.3	12
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	8.6	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	7.7	1	5.9	2
	Not wrong at all	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	11.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.9	2
FAMILY: Attachment																	
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.8	3	0.0	0	27.3	3	7.1	1	11.4	4
	no	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	4	11.4	4
	yes	30.0	3	33.3	4	25.0	3	29.4	10	40.0	4	36.4	4	21.4	3	31.4	11
	YES!	70.0	7	41.7	5	58.3	7	55.9	19	60.0	6	36.4	4	42.9	6	45.7	16
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your mother?	NO!	18.2	2	8.3	1	25.0	3	17.1	6	11.1	1	36.4	4	7.1	1	17.6	6
	no	18.2	2	41.7	5	25.0	3	28.6	10	11.1	1	9.1	1	42.9	6	23.5	8
	yes	27.3	3	25.0	3	33.3	4	28.6	10	66.7	6	18.2	2	21.4	3	32.4	11
	YES!	36.4	4	25.0	3	16.7	2	25.7	9	11.1	1	36.4	4	28.6	4	26.5	9
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0.0	0	35.7	5	14.3	2	18.4	7
	no	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	10.0	1	14.3	2	21.4	3	15.8	6
	yes	72.7	8	58.3	7	25.0	3	51.4	18	10.0	1	35.7	5	28.6	4	26.3	10
	YES!	27.3	3	25.0	3	58.3	7	37.1	13	80.0	8	14.3	2	35.7	5	39.5	15
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your father?	NO!	9.1	1	16.7	2	25.0	3	17.1	6	0.0	0	22.2	2	21.4	3	15.2	5
	no	27.3	3	25.0	3	16.7	2	22.9	8	20.0	2	22.2	2	35.7	5	27.3	9
	yes	45.5	5	41.7	5	33.3	4	40.0	14	30.0	3	33.3	3	21.4	3	27.3	9
	YES!	18.2	2	16.7	2	25.0	3	20.0	7	50.0	5	22.2	2	21.4	3	30.3	10

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	18.2	2	8.3	1	16.7	2	14.3	5	0.0	0	25.0	3	0.0	0	8.3	3
	no	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.7	2	20.0	2	8.3	1	14.3	2	13.9	5
	yes	72.7	8	41.7	5	58.3	7	57.1	20	40.0	4	33.3	4	50.0	7	41.7	15
	YES!	9.1	1	33.3	4	25.0	3	22.9	8	40.0	4	33.3	4	35.7	5	36.1	13
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	9.1	1	8.3	1	25.0	3	14.3	5	11.1	1	40.0	4	7.1	1	18.2	6
	no	27.3	3	25.0	3	8.3	1	20.0	7	0.0	0	10.0	1	28.6	4	15.2	5
	yes	27.3	3	58.3	7	50.0	6	45.7	16	66.7	6	30.0	3	50.0	7	48.5	16
	YES!	36.4	4	8.3	1	16.7	2	20.0	7	22.2	2	20.0	2	14.3	2	18.2	6
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	9.1	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	8.6	3	12.5	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	9.7	3
	no	9.1	1	25.0	3	16.7	2	17.1	6	12.5	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	6.5	2
	yes	63.6	7	50.0	6	25.0	3	45.7	16	50.0	4	44.4	4	50.0	7	48.4	15
	YES!	18.2	2	25.0	3	41.7	5	28.6	10	25.0	2	33.3	3	42.9	6	35.5	11
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	9.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.7	2	0.0	0	23.1	3	7.1	1	11.1	4
	Sometimes	9.1	1	33.3	4	16.7	2	20.0	7	22.2	2	23.1	3	28.6	4	25.0	9
	Often	45.5	5	33.3	4	41.7	5	40.0	14	55.6	5	30.8	4	21.4	3	33.3	12
	All the time	36.4	4	33.3	4	33.3	4	34.3	12	22.2	2	23.1	3	42.9	6	30.6	11
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.1	1	8.3	3
	Sometimes	18.2	2	33.3	4	16.7	2	22.9	8	22.2	2	30.8	4	28.6	4	27.8	10
	Often	54.5	6	33.3	4	41.7	5	42.9	15	22.2	2	23.1	3	28.6	4	25.0	9
	All the time	27.3	3	33.3	4	33.3	4	31.4	11	55.6	5	30.8	4	35.7	5	38.9	14
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.6	3	12.5	1	30.0	3	0.0	0	12.9	4
	no	0.0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.1	3	9.7	3
	yes	72.7	8	41.7	5	33.3	4	48.6	17	37.5	3	30.0	3	30.8	4	32.3	10
	YES!	27.3	3	33.3	4	41.7	5	34.3	12	50.0	4	40.0	4	46.2	6	45.2	14
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.6	3	0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	6.9	2
	no	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	10.3	3
	yes	63.6	7	50.0	6	33.3	4	48.6	17	25.0	2	44.4	4	33.3	4	34.5	10
	YES!	36.4	4	33.3	4	41.7	5	37.1	13	75.0	6	33.3	3	41.7	5	48.3	14
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																	
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
	Mostly D's	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
	Mostly C's	27.3	3	27.3	3	25.0	3	26.5	9	40.0	4	57.1	8	28.6	4	42.1	16
	Mostly B's	27.3	3	63.6	7	25.0	3	38.2	13	40.0	4	14.3	2	57.1	8	36.8	14
	Mostly A's	36.4	4	9.1	1	50.0	6	32.4	11	20.0	2	14.3	2	14.3	2	15.8	6
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	18.2	2	8.3	1	8.3	1	11.4	4	10.0	1	21.4	3	0.0	0	10.5	4
	no	27.3	3	41.7	5	16.7	2	28.6	10	50.0	5	35.7	5	57.1	8	47.4	18
	yes	18.2	2	41.7	5	58.3	7	40.0	14	40.0	4	14.3	2	28.6	4	26.3	10
	YES!	36.4	4	8.3	1	16.7	2	20.0	7	0.0	0	28.6	4	14.3	2	15.8	6

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																	
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	18.2	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	11.4	4	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.7	2
	Seldom	27.3	3	33.3	4	8.3	1	22.9	8	40.0	4	33.3	4	15.4	2	28.6	10
	Sometimes	9.1	1	50.0	6	66.7	8	42.9	15	10.0	1	16.7	2	46.2	6	25.7	9
	Often	27.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.6	3	40.0	4	25.0	3	23.1	3	28.6	10
	Almost Always	18.2	2	16.7	2	8.3	1	14.3	5	10.0	1	8.3	1	15.4	2	11.4	4
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Quite Interesting	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	10.0	1	7.1	1	28.6	4	15.8	6
	Fairly Interesting	54.5	6	41.7	5	58.3	7	51.4	18	40.0	4	28.6	4	28.6	4	31.6	12
	Slightly Dull	27.3	3	33.3	4	33.3	4	31.4	11	30.0	3	35.7	5	35.7	5	34.2	13
	Very Dull	18.2	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.6	3	20.0	2	28.6	4	7.1	1	18.4	7
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	9.1	1	16.7	2	33.3	4	20.0	7	40.0	4	14.3	2	14.3	2	21.1	8
	Quite Important	36.4	4	33.3	4	25.0	3	31.4	11	10.0	1	21.4	3	35.7	5	23.7	9
	Fairly Important	27.3	3	25.0	3	33.3	4	28.6	10	40.0	4	28.6	4	42.9	6	36.8	14
	Slightly Important	18.2	2	25.0	3	8.3	1	17.1	6	10.0	1	21.4	3	7.1	1	13.2	5
	Not at all Important	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...																	
enjoy being in school?	Never	27.3	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	11.4	4	10.0	1	23.1	3	0.0	0	10.8	4
	Seldom	0.0	0	33.3	4	16.7	2	17.1	6	0.0	0	23.1	3	28.6	4	18.9	7
	Sometimes	36.4	4	33.3	4	50.0	6	40.0	14	50.0	5	23.1	3	42.9	6	37.8	14
	Often	36.4	4	25.0	3	25.0	3	28.6	10	20.0	2	30.8	4	28.6	4	27.0	10
	Almost Always	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	2
hate being in school?	Never	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	Seldom	18.2	2	33.3	4	50.0	6	34.3	12	50.0	5	15.4	2	21.4	3	27.0	10
	Sometimes	27.3	3	33.3	4	16.7	2	25.7	9	20.0	2	38.5	5	57.1	8	40.5	15
	Often	18.2	2	33.3	4	25.0	3	25.7	9	20.0	2	15.4	2	21.4	3	18.9	7
	Almost Always	27.3	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	11.4	4	10.0	1	23.1	3	0.0	0	10.8	4
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.8	1
	Seldom	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	8.3	1	7.1	1	8.3	3
	Sometimes	0.0	0	50.0	6	25.0	3	25.7	9	0.0	0	25.0	3	21.4	3	16.7	6
	Often	36.4	4	16.7	2	33.3	4	28.6	10	50.0	5	16.7	2	35.7	5	33.3	12
	Almost Always	63.6	7	33.3	4	41.7	5	45.7	16	40.0	4	41.7	5	35.7	5	38.9	14
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	90.9	10	75.0	9	83.3	10	82.9	29	100.0	10	71.4	10	71.4	10	78.9	30
	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.6	3	0.0	0	21.4	3	14.3	2	13.2	5
	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
	6 to 10	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	18.2	2	8.3	1	16.7	2	14.3	5	10.0	1	28.6	4	0.0	0	13.2	5
	no	54.5	6	33.3	4	66.7	8	51.4	18	30.0	3	35.7	5	28.6	4	31.6	12
	yes	27.3	3	58.3	7	16.7	2	34.3	12	50.0	5	7.1	1	42.9	6	31.6	12
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	28.6	4	28.6	4	23.7	9
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	9.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.7	2	10.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.3	2
	no	18.2	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	8.6	3	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2
	yes	63.6	7	75.0	9	33.3	4	57.1	20	60.0	6	21.4	3	28.6	4	34.2	13
	YES!	9.1	1	16.7	2	58.3	7	28.6	10	30.0	3	57.1	8	71.4	10	55.3	21
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	18.2	2	8.3	1	33.3	4	20.0	7	20.0	2	14.3	2	0.0	0	10.5	4
	no	27.3	3	58.3	7	50.0	6	45.7	16	30.0	3	42.9	6	35.7	5	36.8	14
	yes	45.5	5	16.7	2	8.3	1	22.9	8	50.0	5	35.7	5	64.3	9	50.0	19
	YES!	9.1	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	11.4	4	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	8.6	3	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2
	yes	18.2	2	58.3	7	33.3	4	37.1	13	40.0	4	35.7	5	50.0	7	42.1	16
	YES!	72.7	8	41.7	5	41.7	5	51.4	18	60.0	6	50.0	7	50.0	7	52.6	20
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	27.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.6	3	10.0	1	14.3	2	0.0	0	7.9	3
	no	0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.6	3	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.3	2
	yes	54.5	6	75.0	9	58.3	7	62.9	22	80.0	8	50.0	7	57.1	8	60.5	23
	YES!	18.2	2	16.7	2	25.0	3	20.0	7	10.0	1	21.4	3	42.9	6	26.3	10

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	18.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	2	10.0	1	14.3	2	0.0	0	7.9	3
	no	27.3	3	16.7	2	33.3	4	25.7	9	20.0	2	28.6	4	21.4	3	23.7	9
	yes	45.5	5	75.0	9	58.3	7	60.0	21	40.0	4	35.7	5	42.9	6	39.5	15
	YES!	9.1	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.6	3	30.0	3	21.4	3	35.7	5	28.9	11
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	27.3	3	0.0	0	25.0	3	17.1	6	10.0	1	28.6	4	7.1	1	15.8	6
	no	54.5	6	58.3	7	41.7	5	51.4	18	40.0	4	57.1	8	64.3	9	55.3	21
	yes	18.2	2	41.7	5	33.3	4	31.4	11	30.0	3	0.0	0	14.3	2	13.2	5
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2	14.3	2	14.3	2	15.8	6
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	18.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	2	0.0	0	21.4	3	0.0	0	7.9	3
	no	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
	yes	54.5	6	50.0	6	25.0	3	42.9	15	70.0	7	14.3	2	42.9	6	39.5	15
	YES!	27.3	3	41.7	5	66.7	8	45.7	16	30.0	3	57.1	8	57.1	8	50.0	19
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	18.2	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.6	3	30.0	3	30.8	4	7.1	1	21.6	8
	no	72.7	8	58.3	7	50.0	6	60.0	21	30.0	3	46.2	6	35.7	5	37.8	14
	yes	9.1	1	41.7	5	41.7	5	31.4	11	30.0	3	7.7	1	50.0	7	29.7	11
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	15.4	2	7.1	1	10.8	4
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																	
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	10.0	1	33.3	4	66.7	8	38.2	13	50.0	5	21.4	3	38.5	5	35.1	13
	Somewhat False	60.0	6	50.0	6	25.0	3	44.1	15	50.0	5	14.3	2	30.8	4	29.7	11
	Somewhat True	30.0	3	16.7	2	8.3	1	17.6	6	0.0	0	21.4	3	30.8	4	18.9	7
	Very True	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	42.9	6	0.0	0	16.2	6
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	30.0	3	25.0	3	25.0	3	26.5	9	20.0	2	35.7	5	42.9	6	34.2	13
	Somewhat False	40.0	4	16.7	2	41.7	5	32.4	11	20.0	2	21.4	3	28.6	4	23.7	9
	Somewhat True	20.0	2	50.0	6	33.3	4	35.3	12	50.0	5	21.4	3	28.6	4	31.6	12
	Very True	10.0	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.9	2	10.0	1	21.4	3	0.0	0	10.5	4
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	40.0	4	20.0	2	25.0	3	28.1	9	30.0	3	28.6	4	30.8	4	29.7	11
	Somewhat False	50.0	5	10.0	1	33.3	4	31.2	10	30.0	3	14.3	2	30.8	4	24.3	9
	Somewhat True	0.0	0	60.0	6	41.7	5	34.4	11	20.0	2	35.7	5	23.1	3	27.0	10
	Very True	10.0	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	6.2	2	20.0	2	21.4	3	15.4	2	18.9	7

PNA Question		Response		2002						2004							
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use																	
How old were you when you first:																	
smoked marijuana?	Never	100.0	11	83.3	10	83.3	10	88.6	31	100.0	10	92.3	12	71.4	10	86.5	32
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	4	10.8	4
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	100.0	11	50.0	6	50.0	6	65.7	23	90.0	9	58.3	7	28.6	4	55.6	20
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	25.0	3	7.1	1	13.9	5
	9 or 10	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	8.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1
	14	0.0	0	16.7	2	16.7	2	11.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2
	16	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	5.6	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	36.4	4	8.3	1	0.0	0	14.3	5	40.0	4	46.2	6	14.3	2	32.4	12
	8 or younger	9.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.7	2	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	5.4	2
	9 or 10	18.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.7	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.4	2
	11	9.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	30.0	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	10.8	4
	12	9.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	5.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.4	2
	13	9.1	1	16.7	2	33.3	4	20.0	7	10.0	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	8.1	3
	14	9.1	1	33.3	4	25.0	3	22.9	8	0.0	0	15.4	2	21.4	3	13.5	5
	15	0.0	0	25.0	3	16.7	2	14.3	5	0.0	0	15.4	2	21.4	3	13.5	5
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	3	8.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	100.0	11	58.3	7	33.3	4	62.9	22	88.9	8	78.6	11	42.9	6	67.6	25
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1
	15	0.0	0	25.0	3	33.3	4	20.0	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	8.1	3
	16	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	28.6	4	13.5	5
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																	
How old were you when you first:																	
got suspended from school?	Never	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	10	76.9	10	85.7	12	86.5	32
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.7	1
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.4	2
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.7	1
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
got arrested?	Never	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	10	100	12	92.9	13	97.2	35
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1
carried a handgun?	Never	90.9	10	75	9	100	12	88.6	31	70	7	66.7	8	84.6	11	74.3	26
	8 or younger	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	10	1	0	0	0	0	2.9	1
	9 or 10	9.1	1	8.3	1	0	0	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	2.9	1
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	2	8.3	1	0	0	8.6	3
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	2.9	1
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	16.7	2	0	0	5.7	2
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	81.8	9	91.7	11	100	12	91.4	32	80	8	76.9	10	92.3	12	83.3	30
	8 or younger	9.1	1	8.3	1	0	0	5.7	2	10	1	23.1	3	0	0	11.1	4
	9 or 10	9.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	10	1	0	0	0	0	2.8	1
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	2.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...																	
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	90.9	10	100	12	100	12	97.1	34	88.9	8	92.9	13	100	14	94.6	35
	Wrong	9.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	11.1	1	7.1	1	0	0	5.4	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	63.6	7	58.3	7	66.7	8	62.9	22	70	7	76.9	10	50	7	64.9	24
	Wrong	36.4	4	33.3	4	33.3	4	34.3	12	30	3	7.7	1	35.7	5	24.3	9
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	7.7	1	14.3	2	8.1	3
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.7	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	18.2	2	33.3	4	50	6	34.3	12	20	2	30.8	4	14.3	2	21.6	8
	Wrong	18.2	2	16.7	2	41.7	5	25.7	9	30	3	23.1	3	57.1	8	37.8	14
	A Little Bit Wrong	45.5	5	25	3	8.3	1	25.7	9	30	3	30.8	4	28.6	4	29.7	11
	Not Wrong at All	18.2	2	25	3	0	0	14.3	5	20	2	15.4	2	0	0	10.8	4
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	72.7	8	75	9	75	9	74.3	26	60	6	61.5	8	75	9	65.7	23
	Wrong	9.1	1	16.7	2	25	3	17.1	6	10	1	15.4	2	16.7	2	14.3	5
	A Little Bit Wrong	9.1	1	8.3	1	0	0	5.7	2	20	2	15.4	2	8.3	1	14.3	5
	Not Wrong at All	9.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	10	1	7.7	1	0	0	5.7	2
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	72.7	8	41.7	5	50	6	54.3	19	60	6	50	7	14.3	2	39.5	15
	Wrong	18.2	2	41.7	5	8.3	1	22.9	8	40	4	28.6	4	57.1	8	42.1	16
	A Little Bit Wrong	9.1	1	16.7	2	41.7	5	22.9	8	0	0	0	0	28.6	4	10.5	4
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21.4	3	0	0	7.9	3
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone you age to:																	
drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	45.5	5	25	3	16.7	2	28.6	10	66.7	6	42.9	6	35.7	5	45.9	17
	Wrong	27.3	3	41.7	5	25	3	31.4	11	22.2	2	21.4	3	14.3	2	18.9	7
	A Little Bit Wrong	27.3	3	16.7	2	41.7	5	28.6	10	0	0	14.3	2	42.9	6	21.6	8
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	16.7	2	16.7	2	11.4	4	11.1	1	21.4	3	7.1	1	13.5	5
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	81.8	9	66.7	8	33.3	4	60	21	80	8	61.5	8	25	3	54.3	19
	Wrong	18.2	2	16.7	2	33.3	4	22.9	8	20	2	23.1	3	33.3	4	25.7	9
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	7.7	1	33.3	4	14.3	5
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	8.3	1	25	3	11.4	4	0	0	7.7	1	8.3	1	5.7	2
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	90.9	10	83.3	10	66.7	8	80	28	100	10	69.2	9	83.3	10	82.9	29
	Wrong	9.1	1	0	0	25	3	11.4	4	0	0	23.1	3	8.3	1	11.4	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.9	1
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	90.9	10	91.7	11	100	12	94.3	33	100	9	83.3	10	100	14	94.3	33
	Wrong	9.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	16.7	2	0	0	5.7	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question		Response		2002								2004							
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
				%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use (new scale for 2000)																			
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																			
I will smoke cigarettes.	NO!	80	8	83.3	10	91.7	11	85.3	29	70	7	84.6	11	71.4	10	75.7	28		
	no	20	2	0	0	0	0	5.9	2	30	3	7.7	1	14.3	2	16.2	6		
	yes	0	0	16.7	2	0	0	5.9	2	0	0	7.7	1	14.3	2	8.1	3		
	YES!	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	10	1	16.7	2	0	0	8.8	3	40	4	30.8	4	7.1	1	24.3	9		
	no	30	3	16.7	2	25	3	23.5	8	10	1	15.4	2	14.3	2	13.5	5		
	yes	50	5	58.3	7	66.7	8	58.8	20	40	4	7.7	1	42.9	6	29.7	11		
	YES!	10	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.8	3	10	1	46.2	6	35.7	5	32.4	12		
I will smoke marijuana.	NO!	100	10	83.3	10	83.3	10	88.2	30	100	10	91.7	11	85.7	12	91.7	33		
	no	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.9	2	0	0	8.3	1	14.3	2	8.3	3		
	yes	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	YES!	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																			
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																			
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.7	1		
	Slight Risk	10	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	11.8	4	0	0	15.4	2	7.1	1	8.1	3		
	Moderate Risk	30	3	16.7	2	16.7	2	20.6	7	50	5	15.4	2	35.7	5	32.4	12		
	Great Risk	60	6	66.7	8	75	9	67.6	23	50	5	61.5	8	57.1	8	56.8	21		
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	0	0	16.7	2	16.7	2	11.8	4	0	0	15.4	2	21.4	3	13.9	5		
	Slight Risk	0	0	16.7	2	50	6	23.5	8	11.1	1	15.4	2	35.7	5	22.2	8		
	Moderate Risk	60	6	16.7	2	8.3	1	26.5	9	55.6	5	7.7	1	0	0	16.7	6		
	Great Risk	40	4	50	6	25	3	38.2	13	33.3	3	61.5	8	42.9	6	47.2	17		
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	6.1	2	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.8	1		
	Slight Risk	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	15.4	2	0	0	5.6	2		
	Moderate Risk	0	0	8.3	1	33.3	4	15.2	5	22.2	2	15.4	2	28.6	4	22.2	8		
	Great Risk	100	9	75	9	58.3	7	75.8	25	77.8	7	61.5	8	71.4	10	69.4	25		
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	10	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.8	3	0	0	23.1	3	0	0	8.3	3		
	Slight Risk	20	2	16.7	2	41.7	5	26.5	9	20	2	23.1	3	46.2	6	30.6	11		
	Moderate Risk	30	3	50	6	25	3	35.3	12	60	6	30.8	4	15.4	2	33.3	12		
	Great Risk	40	4	25	3	25	3	29.4	10	20	2	23.1	3	38.5	5	27.8	10		

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																	
been suspended from school?	0	100	11	83.3	10	100	12	94.3	33	60	6	85.7	12	92.9	13	81.6	31
	1	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	30	3	7.1	1	0	0	10.5	4
	2	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	10	1	7.1	1	0	0	5.3	2
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
carried a handgun?	0	100	11	75	9	91.7	11	88.6	31	80	8	78.6	11	92.9	13	84.2	32
	1	0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.6	3	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	2.6	1
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	3	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	2.6	1
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	2	7.1	1	0	0	7.9	3
sold illegal drugs?	0	100	11	91.7	11	91.7	11	94.3	33	100	10	100	14	100	14	100	38
	1	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	10	92.3	12	100	14	97.3	36
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.7	1
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
been arrested?	0	90.9	10	91.7	11	83.3	10	88.6	31	90	9	92.9	13	100	14	94.7	36
	1	9.1	1	0	0	16.7	2	8.6	3	10	1	7.1	1	0	0	5.3	2
	2	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
dropped out of school?	0	100	11	91.7	11	91.7	11	94.3	33	100	10	100	13	100	14	100	37
	1	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question		Response	2002								2004							
			Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
			%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs																		
Think of you four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																		
smoked cigarettes?	0		90.9	10	58.3	7	50	6	65.7	23	70	7	53.8	7	85.7	12	70.3	26
	1		9.1	1	25	3	8.3	1	14.3	5	30	3	30.8	4	7.1	1	21.6	8
	2		0	0	0	0	16.7	2	5.7	2	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.7	1
	3		0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4		0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.6	3	0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.4	2
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	0		54.5	6	16.7	2	8.3	1	25.7	9	40	4	28.6	4	21.4	3	28.9	11
	1		9.1	1	16.7	2	16.7	2	14.3	5	30	3	21.4	3	7.1	1	18.4	7
	2		18.2	2	8.3	1	16.7	2	14.3	5	30	3	0	0	0	0	7.9	3
	3		0	0	33.3	4	25	3	20	7	0	0	7.1	1	35.7	5	15.8	6
	4		18.2	2	25	3	33.3	4	25.7	9	0	0	42.9	6	35.7	5	28.9	11
used marijuana?	0		100	11	75	9	75	9	82.9	29	90	9	69.2	9	78.6	11	78.4	29
	1		0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	10	1	30.8	4	21.4	3	21.6	8
	2		0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3		0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4		0	0	16.7	2	0	0	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drugs?	0		100	11	83.3	10	91.7	11	91.4	32	90	9	92.9	13	100	14	94.7	36
	1		0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	10	1	7.1	1	0	0	5.3	2
	2		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4		0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking																	
How many times have you done the following things?																	
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	63.6	7	8.3	1	8.3	1	25.7	9	33.3	3	38.5	5	42.9	6	38.9	14
	2 or 3 times a month	0	0	50	6	25	3	25.7	9	33.3	3	23.1	3	21.4	3	25	9
	About once a month	9.1	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.6	3	0	0	15.4	2	0	0	5.6	2
	Less than once a month	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.6	2
	I've done it but not in the past year	0	0	16.7	2	33.3	4	17.1	6	33.3	3	0	0	14.3	2	13.9	5
	Never	27.3	3	8.3	1	16.7	2	17.1	6	0	0	15.4	2	14.3	2	11.1	4
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	9.1	1	8.3	1	0	0	5.7	2	20	2	23.1	3	14.3	2	18.9	7
	2 or 3 times a month	9.1	1	16.7	2	0	0	8.6	3	10	1	7.7	1	0	0	5.4	2
	About once a month	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.4	2	14.3	2	10.8	4
	Less than once a month	9.1	1	25	3	8.3	1	14.3	5	10	1	7.7	1	0	0	5.4	2
	I've done it but not in the past year	18.2	2	16.7	2	50	6	28.6	10	40	4	15.4	2	21.4	3	24.3	9
	Never	54.5	6	33.3	4	41.7	5	42.9	15	20	2	30.8	4	50	7	35.1	13
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	18.2	2	16.7	2	0	0	11.4	4	30	3	38.5	5	14.3	2	27	10
	2 or 3 times a month	0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.6	3	0	0	15.4	2	0	0	5.4	2
	About once a month	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	30	3	0	0	28.6	4	18.9	7
	Less than once a month	18.2	2	8.3	1	41.7	5	22.9	8	0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.4	2
	I've done it but not in the past year	18.2	2	16.7	2	16.7	2	17.1	6	20	2	15.4	2	14.3	2	16.2	6
	Never	45.5	5	41.7	5	16.7	2	34.3	12	20	2	23.1	3	35.7	5	27	10

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	90.9	10	66.7	8	75	9	77.1	27	70	7	76.9	10	78.6	11	75.7	28
	Little Chance	9.1	1	16.7	2	16.7	2	14.3	5	20	2	15.4	2	14.3	2	16.2	6
	Some Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	8.1	3
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	16.7	2	0	0	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	45.5	5	16.7	2	16.7	2	25.7	9	50	5	28.6	4	35.7	5	36.8	14
	Little Chance	27.3	3	8.3	1	25	3	20	7	20	2	28.6	4	7.1	1	18.4	7
	Some Chance	27.3	3	33.3	4	16.7	2	25.7	9	10	1	7.1	1	42.9	6	21.1	8
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	41.7	5	16.7	2	20	7	20	2	14.3	2	7.1	1	13.2	5
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	25	3	8.6	3	0	0	21.4	3	7.1	1	10.5	4
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	100	11	83.3	10	75	9	85.7	30	100	10	85.7	12	85.7	12	89.5	34
	Little Chance	0	0	0	0	16.7	2	5.7	2	0	0	7.1	1	14.3	2	7.9	3
	Some Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	2.6	1
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	16.7	2	0	0	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	81.8	9	75	9	100	12	85.7	30	70	7	76.9	10	92.3	12	80.6	29
	Little Chance	18.2	2	16.7	2	0	0	11.4	4	10	1	7.7	1	7.7	1	8.3	3
	Some Chance	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.8	1
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	0	0	0	0	2.8	1
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	7.7	1	0	0	5.6	2
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement																	
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No									90	9	84.6	11	85.7	12	86.5	32
	No, but would like to									0	0	7.7	1	14.3	2	8.1	3
	Yes, in the past									10	1	0	0	0	0	2.7	1
	Yes, belong now									0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.7	1
	Yes, but would like to get out									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms																	
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	72.7	8	58.3	7	75	9	68.6	24	50	5	28.6	4	50	7	42.1	16
	no	18.2	2	8.3	1	8.3	1	11.4	4	20	2	50	7	21.4	3	31.6	12
	yes	9.1	1	33.3	4	8.3	1	17.1	6	30	3	21.4	3	28.6	4	26.3	10
	YES!	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	54.5	6	33.3	4	50	6	45.7	16	20	2	38.5	5	28.6	4	29.7	11
	no	18.2	2	41.7	5	33.3	4	31.4	11	30	3	46.2	6	28.6	4	35.1	13
	yes	27.3	3	25	3	8.3	1	20	7	50	5	15.4	2	42.9	6	35.1	13
	YES!	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	72.7	8	75	9	75	9	74.3	26	40	4	53.8	7	57.1	8	51.4	19
	no	18.2	2	8.3	1	16.7	2	14.3	5	50	5	38.5	5	28.6	4	37.8	14
	yes	9.1	1	16.7	2	0	0	8.6	3	10	1	7.7	1	14.3	2	10.8	4
	YES!	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	81.8	9	50	6	41.7	5	57.1	20	20	2	35.7	5	50	7	36.8	14
	no	18.2	2	50	6	41.7	5	37.1	13	70	7	50	7	35.7	5	50	19
	yes	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	10	1	0	0	7.1	1	5.3	2
	YES!	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	14.3	2	7.1	1	7.9	3
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity																	
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	0	0	16.7	2	25	3	14.7	5	10	1	28.6	4	28.6	4	23.7	9
	Rarely	30	3	25	3	33.3	4	29.4	10	20	2	21.4	3	14.3	2	18.4	7
	1-2 Times a Month	20	2	16.7	2	8.3	1	14.7	5	20	2	21.4	3	28.6	4	23.7	9
	About Once a Week or More	50	5	41.7	5	33.3	4	41.2	14	50	5	28.6	4	28.6	4	34.2	13

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills																	
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her	9.1	1	0	0	25	3	11.4	4	10	1	28.6	4	14.3	2	18.4	7
	Grab a CD and leave the store	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	Tell her to put the CD back	27.3	3	58.3	7	41.7	5	42.9	15	30	3	42.9	6	42.9	6	39.5	15
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	63.6	7	33.3	4	33.3	4	42.9	15	60	6	28.6	4	35.7	5	39.5	15
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	5.3	2
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out	72.7	8	66.7	8	83.3	10	74.3	26	70	7	64.3	9	78.6	11	71.1	27
	Not say anything and start watching TV	27.3	3	8.3	1	16.7	2	17.1	6	20	2	14.3	2	7.1	1	13.2	5
	Get into an argument with her	0	0	25	3	0	0	8.6	3	10	1	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.5	4
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back	9.1	1	8.3	1	8.3	1	8.6	3	10	1	23.1	3	7.1	1	13.5	5
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	54.5	6	41.7	5	58.3	7	51.4	18	60	6	69.2	9	57.1	8	62.2	23
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	18.2	2	25	3	25	3	22.9	8	10	1	0	0	14.3	2	8.1	3
	Swear at the person and walk away	18.2	2	25	3	8.3	1	17.1	6	20	2	7.7	1	21.4	3	16.2	6
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	18.2	2	58.3	7	91.7	11	57.1	20	10	1	35.7	5	64.3	9	39.5	15
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	27.3	3	0	0	8.3	1	11.4	4	60	6	28.6	4	7.1	1	28.9	11
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	36.4	4	41.7	5	0	0	25.7	9	20	2	28.6	4	28.6	4	26.3	10
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	18.2	2	0	0	0	0	5.7	2	10	1	7.1	1	0	0	5.3	2

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order																	
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	54.5	6	41.7	5	66.7	8	54.3	19	20	2	50	7	57.1	8	44.7	17
	no	36.4	4	41.7	5	33.3	4	37.1	13	80	8	42.9	6	35.7	5	50	19
	yes	0	0	16.7	2	0	0	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	YES!	9.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	2.6	1
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	45.5	5	41.7	5	25	3	37.1	13	30	3	35.7	5	28.6	4	31.6	12
	no	54.5	6	33.3	4	58.3	7	48.6	17	30	3	21.4	3	35.7	5	28.9	11
	yes	0	0	25	3	16.7	2	14.3	5	20	2	21.4	3	35.7	5	26.3	10
	YES!	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	2	21.4	3	0	0	13.2	5
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	27.3	3	41.7	5	41.7	5	37.1	13	20	2	38.5	5	35.7	5	32.4	12
	no	45.5	5	16.7	2	25	3	28.6	10	30	3	15.4	2	28.6	4	24.3	9
	yes	18.2	2	25	3	25	3	22.9	8	30	3	15.4	2	14.3	2	18.9	7
	YES!	9.1	1	16.7	2	8.3	1	11.4	4	20	2	30.8	4	21.4	3	24.3	9
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0	0	0	0	16.7	2	5.7	2	0	0	25	3	0	0	8.3	3
	no	0	0	16.7	2	0	0	5.7	2	10	1	16.7	2	14.3	2	13.9	5
	yes	54.5	6	33.3	4	58.3	7	48.6	17	30	3	16.7	2	64.3	9	38.9	14
	YES!	45.5	5	50	6	25	3	40	14	60	6	41.7	5	21.4	3	38.9	14
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...																	
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never									10	1	7.1	1	15.4	2	10.8	4
	1 or 2 times									20	2	21.4	3	0	0	13.5	5
	3 to 5									30	3	14.3	2	30.8	4	24.3	9
	6 to 9									0	0	14.3	2	7.7	1	8.1	3
	10 to 19									10	1	21.4	3	0	0	10.8	4
	20 to 29									0	0	0	0	15.4	2	5.4	2
	30 to 39									10	1	7.1	1	0	0	5.4	2
	40 or more									20	2	14.3	2	30.8	4	21.6	8
done extra work on your own for school?	Never									30	3	35.7	5	21.4	3	28.9	11
	1 or 2 times									30	3	28.6	4	28.6	4	28.9	11
	3 to 5									20	2	7.1	1	21.4	3	15.8	6
	6 to 9									10	1	7.1	1	0	0	5.3	2
	10 to 19									0	0	0	0	21.4	3	7.9	3
	20 to 29									10	1	0	0	7.1	1	5.3	2
	30 to 39									0	0	7.1	1	0	0	2.6	1
	40 or more									0	0	14.3	2	0	0	5.3	2
volunteered to do community service?	Never									40	4	35.7	5	30.8	4	35.1	13
	1 or 2 times									30	3	7.1	1	30.8	4	21.6	8
	3 to 5									10	1	14.3	2	23.1	3	16.2	6
	6 to 9									20	2	21.4	3	0	0	13.5	5
	10 to 19									0	0	14.3	2	7.7	1	8.1	3
	20 to 29									0	0	7.1	1	0	0	2.7	1
	30 to 39									0	0	0	0	7.7	1	2.7	1
	40 or more									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:													
worked hard in school?	No or very little chance					10	1	42.9	6	0	0	18.4	7
	Little chance					20	2	0	0	21.4	3	13.2	5
	Some chance					30	3	21.4	3	35.7	5	28.9	11
	Pretty good chance					20	2	21.4	3	35.7	5	26.3	10
	Very good change					20	2	14.3	2	7.1	1	13.2	5
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance					30	3	28.6	4	14.3	2	23.7	9
	Little chance					20	2	14.3	2	14.3	2	15.8	6
	Some chance					10	1	14.3	2	35.7	5	21.1	8
	Pretty good chance					30	3	7.1	1	28.6	4	21.1	8
	Very good change					10	1	35.7	5	7.1	1	18.4	7
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance					30	3	50	7	0	0	27	10
	Little chance					20	2	0	0	38.5	5	18.9	7
	Some chance					30	3	21.4	3	38.5	5	29.7	11
	Pretty good chance					10	1	21.4	3	23.1	3	18.9	7
	Very good change					10	1	7.1	1	0	0	5.4	2
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:													
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0					0	0	21.4	3	14.3	2	13.5	5
	1					0	0	7.1	1	0	0	2.7	1
	2					11.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	1	8.1	3
	3					11.1	1	14.3	2	14.3	2	13.5	5
	4					77.8	7	50	7	64.3	9	62.2	23
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0					11.1	1	30.8	4	28.6	4	25	9
	1					0	0	30.8	4	7.1	1	13.9	5
	2					11.1	1	15.4	2	0	0	8.3	3
	3					22.2	2	7.7	1	7.1	1	11.1	4
	4					55.6	5	15.4	2	57.1	8	41.7	15
tried to do well in school?	0					0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1
	1					0	0	7.1	1	0	0	2.7	1
	2					0	0	14.3	2	14.3	2	10.8	4
	3					55.6	5	21.4	3	14.3	2	27	10
	4					44.4	4	57.1	8	64.3	9	56.8	21
liked school?	0					30	3	71.4	10	14.3	2	39.5	15
	1					10	1	0	0	21.4	3	10.5	4
	2					30	3	7.1	1	28.6	4	21.1	8
	3					30	3	14.3	2	14.3	2	18.4	7
	4					0	0	7.1	1	21.4	3	10.5	4
regularly attended religious services?	0					0	0	23.1	3	21.4	3	16.7	6
	1					0	0	23.1	3	14.3	2	13.9	5
	2					44.4	4	23.1	3	50	7	38.9	14
	3					11.1	1	30.8	4	7.1	1	16.7	6
	4					44.4	4	0	0	7.1	1	13.9	5

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																	
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	90.9	10	83.3	10	50	6	74.3	26	100	10	85.7	12	57.1	8	78.9	30
	Once or twice	9.1	1	0	0	33.3	4	14.3	5	0	0	14.3	2	28.6	4	15.8	6
	Once in a while but not regularly	0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.6	3	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	Regularly in the past	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	Regularly now	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
How frequently have use used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	100	11	91.7	11	91.7	11	94.3	33	100	10	100	14	100	14	100	38
	Once or twice	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Once or twice per week	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	About once a day	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	More than once a day	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	100	11	58.3	7	50	6	68.6	24	100	9	76.9	10	35.7	5	66.7	24
	Once or twice	0	0	16.7	2	25	3	14.3	5	0	0	15.4	2	35.7	5	19.4	7
	Once in a while but not regularly	0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.6	3	0	0	0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2
	Regularly in the past	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.8	1
	Regularly now	0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.6	3	0	0	0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	100	11	83.3	10	75	9	85.7	30	100	10	92.3	12	85.7	12	91.9	34
	1 or 2 days	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.7	1
	3 to 5 days	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19 days	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1
	All 30 days	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	36.4	4	8.3	1	0	0	14.3	5	70	7	46.2	6	7.1	1	37.8	14
	1 to 2	27.3	3	16.7	2	16.7	2	20	7	20	2	7.7	1	0	0	8.1	3
	3 to 5	18.2	2	16.7	2	8.3	1	14.3	5	0	0	7.7	1	14.3	2	8.1	3
	6 to 9	9.1	1	25	3	8.3	1	14.3	5	0	0	15.4	2	7.1	1	8.1	3
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	14.3	2	5.4	2
	20 to 39	0	0	8.3	1	33.3	4	14.3	5	0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	5.4	2
	40 or more	9.1	1	25	3	25	3	20	7	10	1	15.4	2	50	7	27	10
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	80	8	58.3	7	50	6	61.8	21	90	9	83.3	10	35.7	5	66.7	24
	1 to 2	20	2	16.7	2	25	3	20.6	7	0	0	0	0	21.4	3	8.3	3
	3 to 5	0	0	16.7	2	8.3	1	8.8	3	10	1	8.3	1	21.4	3	13.9	5
	6 to 9	0	0	8.3	1	16.7	2	8.8	3	0	0	0	0	14.3	2	5.6	2
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.8	1
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	90.9	10	75	9	75	9	80	28	90	9	91.7	11	50	7	75	27
	Once	9.1	1	8.3	1	0	0	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Twice	0	0	16.7	2	25	3	14.3	5	10	1	0	0	14.3	2	8.3	3
	3 to 5 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	21.4	3	11.1	4
	6 to 9 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1
	10 or more times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	11	83.3	10	66.7	8	82.9	29	100	10	92.3	12	69.2	9	86.1	31
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	15.4	2	5.6	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	2.8	1
	20 to 39	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	7.7	1	7.7	1	5.6	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	11	83.3	10	91.7	11	91.4	32	100	10	90.9	10	92.9	13	94.3	33
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.9	1
	3 to 5	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	9.1	1	0	0	2.9	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	11	91.7	11	91.7	11	94.3	33	100	9	90.9	10	100	13	97	32
	1 to 2	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	9.1	1	0	0	3	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	10	91.7	11	100	14	97.2	35
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.8	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	10	91.7	11	91.7	11	94.1	32	100	10	100	12	92.3	12	97.1	34
	1 to 2	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	2.9	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	10	100	12	100	14	100	36
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	81.8	9	91.7	11	83.3	10	85.7	30	60	6	84.6	11	92.3	12	80.6	29
	1 to 2	9.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	30	3	0	0	7.7	1	11.1	4
	3 to 5	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	10	1	7.7	1	0	0	5.6	2
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.8	1
	20 to 39	9.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	11	91.7	11	91.7	11	94.3	33	88.9	8	90.9	10	100	13	93.9	31
	1 to 2	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	11.1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.1	1	0	0	3	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	9	100	9	100	14	100	32
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	9	100	11	100	13	100	33
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	11	91.7	11	91.7	11	94.3	33	100	9	91.7	11	92.3	12	94.1	32
	1 to 2	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	8.3	1	7.7	1	5.9	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	10	90.9	10	100	13	97.1	33
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.1	1	0	0	2.9	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	11	91.7	11	100	12	97.1	34	100	10	100	11	76.9	10	91.2	31
	1 to 2	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	15.4	2	5.9	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	2.9	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	11	91.7	11	100	12	97.1	34	100	10	91.7	11	100	13	97.1	34
	1 to 2	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	9	100	11	92.3	12	97	32
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	3	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	9	100	11	100	13	100	33
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	11	91.7	11	91.7	11	94.3	33	100	10	88.9	8	100	13	96.9	31
	1 to 2	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11.1	1	0	0	3.1	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	10	100	9	100	13	100	32
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...																	
been suspended from school?	Never	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	10	92.9	13	100	14	97.4	37
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	2.6	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	carried a handgun?	Never	90.9	10	83.3	10	100	12	91.4	32	70	7	61.5	8	84.6	11	72.2
1 or 2 times		9.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	15.4	2	0	0	5.6	2
3 to 5		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 to 9		0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	10	1	15.4	2	15.4	2	13.9	5
10 to 19		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 to 29		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 39		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 or more		0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	20	2	7.7	1	0	0	8.3	3
sold illegal drugs?		Never	100	11	91.7	11	100	12	97.1	34	100	10	100	13	100	13	100
	1 or 2 times	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	10	100	13	100	13	100
1 or 2 times		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 to 5		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 to 9		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 to 19		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 to 29		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 39		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 or more		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
been arrested?	Never	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	10	100	13	92.9	13	97.3	36
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.7	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	90.9	10	91.7	11	100	12	94.3	33	77.8	7	76.9	10	92.9	13	83.3	30
	1 or 2 times	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.8	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22.2	2	0	0	0	0	5.6	2
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	2.8	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	9.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.4	2	0	0	5.6	2
been drunk or high at school	Never	90.9	10	75	9	83.3	10	82.9	29	90	9	92.9	13	92.9	13	92.1	35
	1 or 2 times	9.1	1	0	0	8.3	1	5.7	2	10	1	7.1	1	0	0	5.3	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.9	1	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	8.3	1	8.3	1	5.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100	11	100	12	100	12	100	35	100	10	100	12	100	14	100	36
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0